

**IFLA Journal**  
**Volume 19, No. 1, 1993**  
**ISSN: 0340-0352**

**Contents**

**Introduction**

by the Chair of the Editorial Committee.....12

**Foster Edward Mohrhardt (1907-1992), In Memorium**

by Warren J. Haas.....13

**Joachim Wieder (1912-1992), In Memorium**

by Gunther Pflug.....15

**Grounded Theory and Qualitative Methodology**

by Darlene E. Weingand.....17

*Abstract: The intent of this paper is to suggest that the definition of research must be interpreted to include both qualitative and quantitative methodologies. The argument is made that, while there is definitely a place for quantification, there is also a clear invitation for the use of qualitative methods. In fact, the nature or discovery itself provides a conceptual base for the development of grounded theory as a research strategy. This paper more fully explores how grounded theory and qualitative methodology can be effectively employed in research design.*

**Information Systems: The Logic of Enquiry**

by Peter G. Underwood.....27

*Abstract: New roles, technologies and environments encourage practical responses to problems of designing information systems. Responses must be guided by careful enquiry into needs of potential users, identifying circumstances, existing knowledge and beliefs. Such activity systems vary between individuals and groups, yet the goal of an information policy designer must be to encourage a unified approach or, at least, a limited number of approaches to problems of information provision. "Soft" systems techniques provide powerful means of describing, analyzing and designing information systems. The techniques are sensitive to the approaches, or views, that people have of their knowledge domain. By identifying the nature of the domain it is possible to define its boundary and, by comparison, to identify the characteristics of common elements. A classification of the main elements usually found within a system includes (Client, Actor). Transformation Weltanschauung, Owner and Environment (to use Checkland's criteria). This approach encourages a forward, strategic view of information management and policy provision, which highlights the point at which technological change can offer opportunities. Successful strategies will also be adaptable to unexpected events, helping to balance the proactive and reactive aspects of policy management.*

**CD-ROM Implementation in Developing Countries: Impacts and Pitfalls**

by Marc Keylard.....35

*Abstract: CD-ROM implementation can have a major impact on service delivery for libraries and documentation centres. Obtaining and instituting CD-ROMs is only the first step. How to effectively implement the service is just as important. This paper focuses on CD-ROM implementation and its possible implications in a library environment. After presenting some major pitfalls some of the impacts of CD-ROMs in the library/documentation unit in the fields of personnel, networking and information marketing are discussed. The findings of this report are primarily based on the experience of the Royal Tropical Institute, Koninklijke Instituut voor de Tropen (KIT), Netherlands, during the implementation of CD-ROM technology in 28 countries in Asia, Africa, the Pacific and the Caribbean.*

**The Role and Purpose of the University Library in a Rapidly Changing Information Environment with Reference to the Eastern and Southern African Region**

by H. Kay Raseroka.....50

*Abstract: Focusing on the Eastern and Southern African Region, this paper begins by exploring the state-of-the-art of university libraries in developing countries and how they respond to the demands currently being made upon them. Problems facing university libraries, such as making the most of the new technology available, providing adequate continuous education opportunities for library staff, and developing library collections to meet the specific needs of library clientele are also examined. Possible solutions to some of these problems are given in detail.*

**The Market in the Gap: Continuing Education in the South Pacific**

by John Evans.....59

*Abstract: This paper outlines the development of library education and particularly the continuing education provisions in the Pacific Island states. Reference is made to supporting projects funded by the IDRC. The considerable problems of matching continuing education to the very low levels of initial qualification in place and the geographic problems are outlined. With reference to PROGEFIA in particular suggestions are made for more integrated approaches to programme preparation. Significant improvements in policy/planning of services are also indicated.*

**An Introduction to the International Guidelines for Library Services to Prisoners**

by Frances E. Kaiser.....67

*Abstract: The author gives a brief summary of some of the recent recommendations made by international bodies such as the United Nations, the Council of Europe and IFLA with regard to guidelines for setting up library services to prisoners. The philosophy and goals behind the establishment of library services to prisoners is also examined and guidelines for collections, personnel, equipment, public relations and funding are laid out. Finally, to commemorate the 150th anniversary of the establishment of the first prison library in the Netherlands, some prisoners' views on the library services within the prison are given.*

**IFLA Reports**

Copyright Issues: Introduction to a Series of Articles on Issues of Interest to IFLA Members  
by Nancy John.....73

Results of an IFLA Survey on Copyright by Margaret M. Barwick and Graham Cornish.....	74
--	----

## **News Section**

### **From the IFLA Secretariat**

IFLA Enters Credit Card Era.....	85
ALS Supports IFLA.....	85
Some Programme Information on the IFLA Council and General Conference, Barcelona, 22-28 August 1993.....	86
Workshops Scheduled for the IFLA Barcelona Conference.....	89

### **From the Executive Board**

Summary Record of the Mweeting of the Executive Board held in theHague, Netherlands on 7-8 December 1992.....	92
--	----

### **From the Professional Board**

Summary Record of the Meeting of the Professional Board in the Hague, Netherlands on 15-16 November 1992.....	94
--	----

### **From Divisions, Sections and Round Tables**

Documents of IFLA's Divisions, Sections and Round Tables.....	96
---	----

### **Reports of Meetings**

Library Preservation Workshop in Bangkok, 20-24 April 1992.....	102
Meeting of Editors of Library Journals, 3 September 1992.....	103
Libraries for the Blind Pre-Conference Seminar on the Furtherance of Literacy for the Visually Handicapped in Developing Countries, 24-28 August 1992.....	105

### **From other Organizations**

EBLIDA Lobbies for Libraries in Europe.....	107
International Literacy Awards.....	108
FID Distinguished Information Professional Award.....	109
Publications of International Relevance.....	111
Miscellaneous.....	113
International Calendar.....	115

---

**Latest Revision:** November 2, 1998 Copyright © 1995-2000  
International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions  
[www.ifla.org](http://www.ifla.org)